■ Midterm Exam A

1. $\sqrt[35]{x^3}$

2. $2x(x-2)(x+5)$

3. $\left(-\dfrac{18}{5}, \dfrac{8}{5}\right)$

4. Sample answer:

$$AB = \sqrt{[1-(-8)]^2 + (-3-1)^2}$$
$$= \sqrt{9^2 + (-4)^2} = \sqrt{81+16} = \sqrt{97};$$

$$BC = \sqrt{[-8-(-4)]^2 + (1-10)^2}$$
$$= \sqrt{(-4)^2 + (-9)^2} = \sqrt{16+81} = \sqrt{97};$$

$$CD = \sqrt{(-4-5)^2 + (10-6)^2}$$
$$= \sqrt{(-9)^2 + 4^2} = \sqrt{81+16} = \sqrt{97};$$

$$AD = \sqrt{(1-5)^2 + (-3-6)^2}$$
$$= \sqrt{(-4)^2 + (-9)^2} = \sqrt{16+81} = \sqrt{97};$$

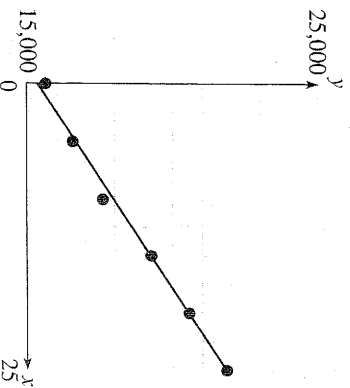$$m_{AB} = \frac{1-(-3)}{-8-1} = \frac{4}{-9} = -\frac{4}{9} \text{ and}$$

$$m_{BC} = \frac{10-1}{-4-(-8)} = \frac{9}{4},$$

so $\overline{AB} \perp \overline{BC}$ since $m_{AB} \cdot m_{BC} = -1$. Since all four sides have the same length and since one pair of adjacent sides are perpendicular, the points are the vertices of a square. (Note: Other proofs are possible; check students' work.)

5. Approximately $(-\infty, 29.43]$

6. $y = -\dfrac{2}{5}x + \dfrac{31}{5}$ or $y = -0.4x + 6.2$

7. $y = 256.51x + 15{,}326.48$; 2008: About \$23,791

8. $\dfrac{\ln(x+3)}{\ln 5}$

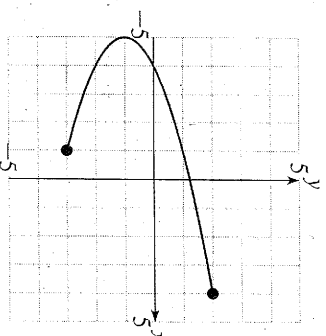**9.** $A(x) = 240x - 2x^2, x \approx 30.85$ or $x \approx 89.15$

10. $x \approx -1.30$ or $x \approx 4.37$

11. $x = 2 \pm \sqrt{11}$

12. $(-\infty, 4) \cup (12, \infty)$

13. $g \circ f(x) = x - 2$; Domain: $[3, \infty)$

14.

15. B

16. $f^{-1}(x) = \dfrac{2x+7}{x-3}$

17. $y = 3x^2 - 12x + 7$

18. B

19. $4(x+2)(x-1)(x-5)$ or $4x^3 - 16x^2 - 28x + 40$

20. Sample answer: According to the upper bound test for real zeros, -2 is a lower bound for the zeros of $f(x)$ if and only if 2 is an upper bound for the zeros of $f(-x) = x^4 + 3x^3 - 4x^2 - 8x - 2$. Applying the upper bound test for real zeros, we obtain the synthetic division

2	1	3	-4	-8	-2
	1	2	10	12	8
	1	5	6	4	6

Since the last row contains no negative numbers, 2 is an upper bound for the zeros of $f(-x)$ and -2 is a lower bound for the zeros of $f(x)$.

21. $x = 2 \pm \sqrt{17}\,i$

22. $x^3 + x^2 - 32x + 70$

23. C

24. $g(x) = 3 + \dfrac{14}{x-4}$: Translate $y = \dfrac{1}{x}$ four units right, stretch vertically by a factor of 14, and translate three units up. The order may be changed as long as the vertical stretch precedes the upward translation. Asymptotes: $x = 4, y = 3$

25. Translate 2 units left, stretch vertically by a factor of 4, and translate 3 units down. The order may be changed as long as the vertical stretch precedes the downward translation.

26. a. 16
  b. After 159.78 years
  c. 1216

27. After 6 years